

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
WEATHER BUREAU

LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA
WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

1965

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA



NARRATIVE CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

Richmond is located in East Central Virginia at the head of navigation on the James River and along a line separating the Coastal Plains (Tidewater Virginia) from the Piedmont. The Blue Ridge Mountains lie about 90 miles to the west and the Chesapeake Bay 60 miles to the east. Elevations range from a few feet above sea level along the river to a little over 300 feet in parts of the west section of the city.

The climate might be classed as modified continental. Summers are warm and humid and winters generally mild. The mountains to the west act as a partial barrier to outbreaks of cold, continental air in winter, the cold-est air being delayed long enough to be modified, then further warmed as it subsides in its approach to Richmond. The open waters of the Chesapeake Bay and Atlantic Ocean contribute to the humid summers and mild winters. The coldest weather normally occurs in late December and in January, when low temperatures usually average in the upper twenties and the high temperatures in the upper forties. Temperatures seldom lower to zero. The record lowest temperature of minus 12 degrees was recorded at the Airport in January 1940. The record high temperature of 107 occurred in August 1918 at Chimborazo Park.

Precipitation is rather uniformly distributed throughout the year. However, dry periods lasting several weeks do occur, especially in autumn when long periods of pleasant, mild weather are most common. There is considerable variability in total monthly amounts from year to year so that no one month can be depended upon to be normal. Snow has been recorded during seven of the twelve months. Falls of four inches or more occur on an average of once a year. Snow usually remains on the ground only 1 or 2 days at a time but on one occasion it remained 21 days (January 23

to February 13, 1948.) Ice storms (freezing rain or glaze) are not uncommon in winter but they are seldom severe enough to do any considerable damage. A notable exception was the spectacular glaze storm of January 27-28, 1943 when heavy damage was done to trees and overhead transmission lines of all kinds.

The James River reaches tidewater at Richmond where flooding has occurred in every month of the year, most frequently in March (28 times in the past 61 years), and only twice in July. Hurricanes and less severe storms of tropical origin have been responsible for most of the flooding during the summer and early fall months. In recent years, three hurricanes brought more than normal rainfall to Richmond within a six-weeks period in 1955. The most noteworthy of these were Hurricanes Connie and Diane that brought heavy rains five days apart which sent the James River out of its banks at Richmond, during August 18th through August 20th.

Damaging storms occur mainly from snow and freezing rain in winter and from hurricanes, tornadoes and severe thunderstorms at other seasons. Damage may be from wind, flooding or rain or from any combination of these. Three tornadoes have been observed in the Richmond area, the latest, July 20, 1956. The highest wind recorded has been 68 mph with a peak gust of 79 mph at the time of Hurricane Hazel, October 15, 1954.

The dates of the last freeze in spring and of the first in autumn mark the limits of the growing season for most crops. The average growing season is 216 days. May 9, 1956, has been the latest date in spring when a temperature of 32 degrees or lower was recorded; October 8, 1935, has been the earliest date in autumn.

LATITUDE 37° 30' N
 LONGITUDE 77° 20' W
 ELEVATION (ground) 162 feet

METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR THE CURRENT YEAR

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA
 BYRD FIELD
 1965

Month	Temperature						Precipitation						Relative humidity			Wind &						Number of days																						
	Averages			Extremes			Degree days			Snow, Sleet			1:00 A.M. EST			7:00 P.M. EST			Resultant			Fastest mile			Sunrise to sunset			Percent of possible sunrise to sunset																
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest Date	Lowest Date	Date	Total	Greatest in 24 hrs.	Date	Total	Greatest in 24 hrs.	Date	1:00 A.M. EST	7:00 A.M. EST	1:00 P.M. EST	7:00 P.M. EST	Direction	Speed	Direction	#	Direction	Speed	Direction	#	Clear	Partly cloudy	Cloudy	Thundershowers	Heavy log	Max.	Min.													
JAN	46.5	24.6	35.6	68	9	2	19	909	2.51	0.74	15-16	12.4	8.5	15-16	70	75	50	66	30	1.7	30	NW	22	60	5.5	11	5	15	12	9	6	11	1	24	20	12	6							
FEB	49.8	27.8	38.8	71	28+	3	1	726	2.77	1.10	7	6.6	6.6	14-15	70	74	50	58	23	2.3	34	NW	17	56	6.4	7	8	17	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
MAR	52.9	33.1	43.0	69	29	21	21	674	3.68	1.51	4-5	1.0	1.0	20	71	76	51	57	34	1.6	27	SE	13	60	6.7	7	10	15	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
APR	65.0	42.8	53.9	84	18	27	1	339	2.13	0.90	27	0.0	0.0	76	79	54	57	31	0.9	30	SW	27	66	6.0	8	10	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
MAY	81.8	57.4	69.6	92	27+	46	15	17	0.87	0.38	29	0.0	0.0	80	81	49	63	18	1.2	31	SW	30	60	6.1	8	14	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
JUN	80.9	60.5	70.7	92	29+	45	5	34	3.39	2.14	15-16	0.0	0.0	85	84	57	66	22	1.1	35	N	30	60	6.1	8	10	12	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
JUL	83.7	66.1	74.9	93	25	51	2	0	6.33	2.65	25	0.0	0.0	90	89	62	73	19	1.8	30	NW	5	60	6.5	4	13	14	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
AUG	86.7	65.0	75.9	94	19+	47	30	6	0.81	0.37	26	0.0	0.0	85	88	92	66	19	2.5	24	NW	26	68	5.4	8	13	10	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
SEP	81.4	60.0	70.7	92	11+	46	26	25	4.81	2.45	12-13	0.0	0.0	92	94	58	78	15	1.0	25	SE	24	68	5.1	12	10	8	5	4	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0						
OCT	68.1	44.1	56.1	78	16+	23	30	275	1.38	0.86	7	0.0	0.0	81	86	48	70	28	0.5	25	SE	7	72	3.9	16	9	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
NOV	60.2	36.0	48.2	76	8+	17	30	4.98	0.36	0.25	21-22	0.0	0.0	71	77	42	59	26	1.9	29	N	26	61	6.6	6	10	15	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
DEC	53.0	29.6	41.3	69	31	18	8	726	0.72	0.41	13	T	T	21	69	77	43	59	24	1.7	27	N	26	61	6.6	6	10	15	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
YEAR	67.5	45.6	56.6	94	19+	2	19	4229	29.76	2.65	JUL.	20.0	8.5	15-16	78	82	51	64	23	1.0	35	N	30	62	5.8	108	115	142	97	5	27	26	33	6	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES

Month	Temperature						Precipitation						Relative humidity			Wind						Mean number of days																						
	Normal			Extremes			Degree days			Snow, Sleet			1:00 A.M. EST			7:00 A.M. EST			1:00 P.M. EST			7:00 P.M. EST			Resultant			Fastest mile			Sunrise to sunset			Percent of possible sunrise to sunset										
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Record highest	Year	Record lowest	Year	Normal degree days	Normal total	Maximum monthly	Year	Mean total	Maximum monthly	Year	Mean total	Maximum monthly	Year	Mean hourly speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	#	Year	Pct. of possible sunshine	Sunrise to sunset	Clear	Partly cloudy	Cloudy	Thundershowers	Heavy log	Max.	Min.												
(a)	(b)	(b)	(b)	36	36	(b)	28	28	28	28	1951	3.31	1962	1940	21.6	1940	78	81	57	70	B.1	S	1959	51	6.4	9	6	16	10	1	* 3	3	2	18	10	36								
J	48.3	29.0	38.7	80	1950	-12	1940	815	3.46	5.95	1962	1.08	1951	5.2	28.5	1940	78	81	57	70	B.1	S	1959	51	6.4	9	6	16	10	1	* 3	3	2	18	10	36								
F	50.6	29.2	39.9	83	1932	11	1938	703	2.90	4.61	1944	1.03	1942	1.56	1953	9.2	1947	75	80	53	64	B.5	NNE	1951	53	6.1	12	9	13	10	1	* 1	1	1	18	10	36							
M	53.1	36.3	47.7	93	1938	11	1960+	546	3.42	5.85	1944	1.33	1945	2.04	1962	19.7	1962	74	78	48	60	9.1	W	1952	57	6.2	12	9	14	13	1	* 2	2	2	18	10	36							
A	70.4	45.8	58.1	96	1960	26	1964+	219	3.15	5.32	1952	0.64	1963	2.07	1982	2.0	1940	75	76	46	57	9.1	S	1954	61	6.2	7	10	13	10	1	* 1	1	1	18	10	36							
M	79.3	54.6	67.0	100	1941	31	1956	53	3.72	7.73	1946	0.87	1965	2.30	1958	1.8	1960	83	78	49	65	7.8	SSW	1952	64	6.2	7	11	13	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
J	86.8	63.4	75.1	104	1952	41	1938+	0	3.75	9.24	1938	0.91	1960	4.61	1963	0.0	0.0	87	81	53	68	7.3	S	1952	66	6.0	7	12	11	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
J	89.4	66.7	78.1	104	1936+	51	1965+	0	5.61	18.87	1945	0.52	1963	4.90	1945	0.0	0.0	88	85	56	72	7.0	SSW	1955	67	6.0	7	12	12	11	0	9	2	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
A	86.5	65.4	76.0	102	1953	46	1934	0	5.54	14.10	1943	0.52	1943	8.79	1955	0.0	0.0	90	88	57	76	6.7	S	1964	64	6.0	6	11	12	10	0	7	9	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S	81.8	58.6	70.2	103	1954	37	1963	36	3.65	8.49	1943	0.69	1954	3.82	1955	0.0	0.0	90	89	56	79	7.0	SE	1952	64	5.6	8	12	12	10	0	3	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
O	70.6	46.7	58.7	99	1941	21	1962	214	3.00	8.78	1961	0.30	1963	6.50	1961	T	T	1954	7	1	NNE	1954	68	5.1	13	6	12	7	0	1	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
N	59.9	37.1	48.5	86	1950	10	1933+	495	3.04	7.64	1959	0.36	1965	4.07	1956	0.5	0.0	80	84	50	70	7.6	S	1957	55	5.7	10	7	13	9	*	1	2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
D	49.8	29.5	39.7	78	1956	-1	1942	784	2.97	6.88	1957	0.72	1965	3.16	1958	1.8	12.5	1958	77	81	54	70	7.5	SW	1957	52	6.0	10	7	14	8	1	*	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
YR	69.4	46.9	58.1	104	JUN.	1952+	-12	1940	3865	44.21	18.87	OCT.	0.30	1963	8.79	1955	13.9	28.5	1940	21.6	JAN.	82	82	53	69	7.7	S	68	SE	1954	60	6.0	105	105	155	4	38	29	43	6	84	1		

Means and extremes in the above table are from the existing or comparable location(s

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA
BYRD FIELD

TOTAL PRECIPITATION

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An'l
1930	38.7	43.6	45.2	54.0	67.5	71.1	78.1	73.8	75.3	54.3	48.2	35.5	56.9
1931	38.3	40.4	41.3	53.4	64.4	72.6	77.8	73.8	73.4	59.8	54.2	41.2	57.6
1932	48.1	46.4	44.3	54.3	63.6	73.8	77.8	76.9	70.0	59.0	48.8	41.3	58.4
1933	44.3	40.3	45.6	56.0	69.1	74.4	75.2	75.7	71.2	57.1	45.0	41.8	58.0
1934	42.6	28.2	42.8	56.3	68.2	76.6	79.7	74.9	71.3	56.3	49.5	39.4	56.9
1935	34.5	38.7	51.9	53.5	62.9	73.6	77.2	75.3	67.6	58.3	51.5	31.6	56.4
1936	31.4	33.7	51.2	53.1	66.5	73.7	79.7	76.5	71.6	58.9	46.3	40.1	57.0
1937	46.0	38.3	43.3	55.3	65.8	76.0	76.8	72.2	66.0	55.0	46.2	38.4	57.0
1938	37.2	43.1	53.8	59.9	64.8	71.6	76.8	78.3	68.4	57.7	49.9	40.3	58.5
1939	41.6	44.8	48.8	56.0	68.6	76.4	75.7	77.1	71.8	59.0	44.8	39.8	58.6
1940	24.2	38.2	43.3	52.4	65.0	74.7	76.0	73.6	66.2	55.8	47.4	42.5	54.9
1941	35.2	34.2	40.8	59.8	66.8	73.0	78.3	75.8	72.2	64.7	48.7	41.9	57.6
1942	34.2	35.2	48.0	58.6	69.5	75.2	79.4	75.2	71.3	60.8	50.0	37.1	57.9
1943	40.0	41.3	47.0	53.9	69.0	79.2	78.5	78.4	68.4	57.3	47.5	38.6	58.3
1944	38.6	40.4	44.2	55.2	71.6	76.4	77.7	75.4	71.2	59.7	48.2	36.1	57.9
1945	34.2	40.8	58.6	61.4	63.9	75.7	76.2	75.2	73.6	57.8	49.8	33.4	58.4
1946	38.0	41.7	53.8	57.2	65.8	72.8	75.4	72.6	70.0	60.9	52.9	43.4	58.8
1947	44.6	33.3	40.0	57.5	67.0	72.2	74.8	78.5	70.1	63.7	46.4	38.4	57.2
1948	31.9	39.8	50.8	57.7	66.3	74.4	78.2	75.7	68.6	56.2	52.9	42.0	57.8
1949	45.2	46.5	48.6	55.7	66.0	75.2	80.1	76.6	67.4	62.5	49.0	42.4	59.6
1950	49.7	40.7	44.4	54.7	65.0	74.2	76.8	73.5	68.2	61.2	47.3	36.1	57.8
1951	40.8	41.3	46.8	56.6	64.6	74.3	78.6	76.0	70.0	61.6	44.7	42.0	58.1
1952	42.4	42.2	46.3	58.1	65.4	77.6	80.4	76.4	69.2	55.2	49.4	39.3	58.5
1953	42.9	43.3	48.3	58.0	71.5	75.2	79.9	77.3	70.0	60.7	48.5	42.5	59.9
1954	38.0	44.9	47.9	61.2	63.0	74.6	78.6	76.8	74.4	62.3	46.1	38.2	58.8
1955	35.8	40.1	50.2	60.8	67.2	70.1	81.3	78.7	70.6	59.5	46.4	34.8	58.0
1956	36.0	43.0	46.3	55.5	65.0	74.7	77.8	76.5	67.9	60.9	47.6	48.9	58.3
1957	35.2	43.3	47.2	61.5	67.8	76.2	78.4	74.6	71.9	54.6	50.3	43.0	58.7
1958	34.6	33.3	48.2	53.7	55.7	71.3	80.2	76.4	69.1	58.7	51.2	33.4	56.2
1959	37.5	41.6	47.3	59.3	69.4	74.8	77.9	79.0	70.8	61.4	47.3	31.6	59.0
1960	38.8	39.3	35.9	61.8	64.9	73.7	76.3	77.5	69.3	57.1	50.1	34.6	56.6
1961	33.5	42.2	50.8	53.0	63.6	72.8	78.5	77.1	73.5	58.1	50.1	37.1	57.5
1962	36.6	39.7	45.0	57.5	70.6	74.0	74.8	74.6	66.2	60.5	47.2	36.1	56.9
1963	35.9	33.3	50.8	59.2	64.0	72.0	76.1	75.7	65.5	58.6	50.1	32.4	56.1
1964	38.1	37.2	47.6	55.4	66.4	73.1	75.8	73.1	67.1	53.4	51.5	42.9	56.8
1965	35.6	38.8	43.0	53.9	69.6	70.7	74.9	75.9	70.7	56.1	48.2	41.3	56.6

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1938	3.28	1.82	3.72	3.24	4.92	9.24	11.89	0.95	4.41	1.57	2.74	2.74	50.52
1939	3.40	3.98	5.33	3.04	4.22	5.41	5.23	8.24	1.70	4.84	2.18	1.51	46.35
1940	4.16	2.99	2.31	4.22	4.36	4.02	4.45	9.33	1.77	2.37	4.59	1.83	46.20
1941	2.19	1.17	1.97	3.44	1.31	1.83	2.82	3.05	1.23	0.35	0.68	2.89	22.91
1942	3.59	1.03	5.31	0.78	1.11	5.30	3.52	6.61	3.71	6.74	1.31	3.04	42.05
1943	2.87	2.27	3.01	2.11	4.04	3.15	3.87	0.52	5.13	2.90	1.44	1.98	33.29
1944	2.83	5.61	5.85	3.59	1.41	1.42	7.76	6.44	5.50	1.79	3.94	2.26	48.40
1945	2.25	3.57	1.33	3.50	5.09	1.71	18.87	2.22	8.49	0.91	3.09	5.28	57.01
1946	2.16	2.89	2.23	2.59	7.73	6.01	6.64	3.87	4.39	2.36	1.90	2.71	45.28
1947	4.31	1.43	2.22	2.53	4.69	4.48	3.33	1.87	6.38	2.77	7.03	1.56	42.20
1948	4.11	2.66	5.54	4.59	6.42	2.73	4.05	7.76	3.05	3.21	5.74	4.14	53.99
1949	3.26	2.55	2.12	2.22	5.11	3.53	6.34	8.99	2.64	3.87	1.88	1.94	44.45
1950	2.17	1.71	3.20	0.74	5.27	0.99	6.65	3.32	4.04	1.77	1.74	2.73	33.37
1951	1.08	1.90	2.85	2.26	2.51	5.85	2.63	5.23	0.98	2.71	4.52	3.63	36.15
1952	5.71	2.76	5.05	5.32	3.72	4.50	2.71	6.41	2.35	2.04	6.42	3.37	50.38
1953	4.47	3.38	3.95	3.16	2.35	2.04	0.99	6.84	2.16	1.85	2.94	37.17	
1954	3.70	1.56	2.44	3.08	4.36	1.09	1.30	3.95	0.69	4.99	1.86	2.43	31.45
1955	1.09	3.18	2.66	5.14	1.79	3.06	7.93	14.10	3.79	2.57	1.76	0.86	47.93
1956	1.65	3.57	3.06	2.74	1.35	3.28	10.32	2.28	2.96	4.92	6.11	3.98	49.23
1957	3.36	5.29	2.82	2.25	2.75	3.92	1.80	7.46	3.43	5.35	5.30	6.88	50.61
1958	2.96	4.38	3.81	4.35	5.79	6.09	3.27	9.71	1.90	5.35	1.43	4.43	52.53
1959	1.01	1.87	2.92	4.32	2.44	3.45	12.85	5.75	3.30	3.25	7.61	2.24	51.34
1960	2.13	4.56	3.29	3.57	5.59	0.91	7.34	7.20	6.21	3.31	0.85	3.04	46.00
1961	2.57	5.39	4.02	1.73	4.83	6.49	2.85	3.90	1.64	8.78	1.81	5.05	49.06
1962	5.95	3.00	4.87	3.80	4.08	5.57	5.65	2.37	3.46	0.50	6.73	2.64	48.62
1963	1.55	2.98	5.62	0.64	2.39	7.01	0.52	3.75	3.20	0.30	6.70	2.80	37.46
1964	4.16	4.46	2.61	2.71	1.14	2.40	6.46	9.88	2.56	3.82	1.98	3.05	45.03
1965	2.51	2.77	3.68	2.13	0.87	3.39	6.33	0.81	4.81	1.38	0.36	0.72	29.76
RECORD MEAN	3.03	3.02	3.49	2.92	3.53	3.92	5.70	5.28	3.66	3.08	3.34	2.95	43.92

Record mean values above (not adjusted for instrument location changes listed in the Station Location table) are means for the period beginning in 1930 for temperature and 1934 for precipitation.

TOTAL HEATING DEGREE DAYS

Season	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
1930-31	0	1	5	345	557	806	825	684	718	336	84	13	4474
1931-32	0	4	25	184	328	575	496	580	662	319	111	1	3295
1932-33	0	0	31	209	568	711	637	684	801	265	54	21	3781
1933-34	1	0	1	249	569	712	716	1024	881	265	74	0	4282
1934-35	0	9	3	262	443	817	700	734	403	356	105	0	4052
1935-36	0	0	40	223	413	1034	1038	933	422	372	60	13	4548
1936-37	0	0	17	199	564	748	590	742	668	283	78	1	3890
1937-38	0	0	75	321	556	820	876	622	379	204	91	11	3855
1938-39	0	0	38	228	462	778	724	551	527	288	120	0	3716
1939-40	3	0	5	250	710	785	1265	777	673	380	91	3	4842
1940-41	2	0	74	286	474	475	924	862	595	224	92	13	4021
1941-42	0	3	13	152	510	691	995	854	529	222	13	0	3982
1942-43	0	2	52	104	459	849	753	652	578	356	63	0	3686
1943-44	0	0	57	251	532	808	819	710	639	280	17	0	4113
1944-45	0	2	21	236	476	873	950	670	235	182	125	27	3795
1945-46	0	0	3	228	456	986	849	643	350	257	76	11	3660
1946-47	0	5	21	161	370	669	633	880	770	249	94	0	3862
1947-48	0	0	81	98	558	822	1049	733	469	250	48	3	4111
1948-49	0	0	28	279	373	712	615	515	525	295	67	3	3412
1949-50	0	0	52	134	478	700	483	676	613	327	85	2	3568
1950-51	0	0	60	138	538	886	739	660	559	267	76	0	3923
1951-52	0	0	22	181	608	712	692	655	579	233	58	0	3718
1952-53	0	1	19	316	460	792	680	598	509	234	7	6	3615
1953-54	0	0	28	152	488	861	829	558	553	183	151	1	3632
1954-55	0	0	5	220	561	826	898	690	450	155	67	12	3884
1955-56	0	0	9	186	555	928	896	631	578	323	107	10	4223
1956-57	0	3	75	146	519	943	915	600	546	201	63	5	3566
1957-58	0	0	50	317	434	674	936	871	696	254	70	6	4308
1958-59	0	0	24	212	409	973	847	650	524	212	44	0	3923
1959-60	0	0	36	217	530	717	807	737	894	184	88	2	4212
1960-61	0	0	24	257	439	936	971	632	461	390	106	7	4223
1961-62	0	0	27	218	459	860	875	702	623	276	32	0	4072
1962-63	2	0	73	175	526	891	897	882	434	218	102	1	4199
1963-64	0	0	71	197	439	1004	826	801	537	306	74	12	4267
1964-65	0	0	32	332	402	876	909	726	674	339	17	34	4161
1965-66	0	6	25	275	498	726							

TOTAL SNOWFALL

Season	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
1937-38	0	0	0	0	T	0.6	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	2.1
1938-39	0	0	0	0	4.4	0	0.6	0	T	0	0	0	5.0
1939-40	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	28.5	0.3	0.5	2.0	0	0	34.2
1940-41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	3.6	5.2	0	0	0	9.2
1941-42	0	0	0	0	0	5.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.5
1942-43	0	0	0	0	0	6.0	T	0	4.6	0	0	0	10.8
1943-44	0	0	0	0	0.5	1.4	2.5	1.6	0	0	0	0	6.0
1944-45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.5
1945-46	0	0	0	0	0	8.2	6.0	0	0	0	0	0	14.2
1946-47	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	T	9.3	13.5	0	0	0	23.1
1947-48	0	0	0	0	T	T	16.1	10.1	0	0	0	0	26.2
1948-49	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	1.5	T	T	0	0	0	2.1
1949-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	5.9	0	0	0	8.8
1950-51	0	0	0	0	T	0.7	T	T	T	T	0	0	0.7
1951-52	0	0	0	0	T	2.4	11.0	T	T	T	0	0	13.4
1952-53	0	0	0	0	1.0	T	T	T	5.6	0.2	0	0	6.8
1953-54	0	0	0	0	7.3	0	7.5	0	0	T	0	0	14.8
1954-55	0	0	0	0	T	0	2.2	9.3	1.4	0	0	0	12.9
1955-56	0	0	0	0	T	T	1.1	T	T	T	0	0	1.1
1956-57	0	0	0	0	T	T	5.8	0.7	T	1.2	0	0	7.7
1957-58	0	0	0	0	T	2.9	3.7	7.7	6.3	0	0	0	20.6
1958-59	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	14.9
1959-60	0	0	0	0	T	1.2	2.5	8.9	19.7	0	0	0	32.3
1960-61	0	0	0	0	0	1.7	7.2	5.0	T	0	0	0	13.9
1961-62	0	0	0	0	T	0.9	20.6	1.2	16.2	0	0	0	38.9
1962-63	0	0	0	0	0.9	8.1	1.6	6.3	T	0	0	0	16.9
1963-64	0	0	0	0	0	T	0.4	5.7	10.2	7.0	1.2	0	24.5
1964-65	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	12.4	6.6	1.0	0	0	0	20.4
1965-66	0	0	0	0	0	T	0	0	0	0	0	0	

A horizontal line drawn on the above tables indicates a break in the data sequence due to a change in instrument exposure or a station move (see Station Location table). Data are from Airport locations.

STATION LOCATION

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA
BYRD FIELD

Location	Occupied from	Occupied to	Airline distance and direction from previous location	Latitude North	Longitude West	Ground at temperature site	Elevation above Ground							Remarks	
							Sea level	Wind instruments	Extreme thermometers	Psychrometer	Telepsychrometer	Tipping bucket rain gage	Weighing rain gage	B" rain gage	
COOPERATIVE															
High elevation in East Richmond	1-1880	2-1893				Est. 150		?					?		W. H. Pleasants, exact address unknown.
Near Southern RR Bridge	3-1893	3-1895				Est. 35		?					?		A. J. Duesberry, River Observer, observed temperatures.
Westbrook Farms	4-1895	10-1897	4 mi. N	27° 36'	77° 24'	196		?							Capt. J. C. Shafer, temperatures only.
CITY OFFICE															
State Library Building Capitol Square	9-18-95	5-22-97	4 mi. S	37° 32'	77° 27'	142									Section Center, no observations.
Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Ninth & Main Sts.	5-22-97	5-31-00	3/8 mi. SW	37° 32'	77° 27'	104	107	98	98		89		89		Observational Program begun 10-5-97.
Times Building 10th & Bank Street	5-31-00	6-30-05	1/8 mi. NE	37° 32'	77° 27'	115	92	82	82		76		76		
Mutual Assurance Bldg. 9th and Main Street	6-30-05	1-30-10	1/8 mi. SW			104	154	145	145		138		138		
Weather Bureau Building Chimborazo Park 3301 E Broad Street	1-30-10	7- 1-53	1-1/2 mi. E	37° 32'	77° 25'	162	53	11	11		3	a4	3		Climatological observations were continuous at City Office sites 10-5-97 through 6-30-53. Observational program at Airport 7-1-39 to 9-24-42 and after 4-19-46. a - At this site 9-24-42 to 4-19-46. and after 6-1-50.
AIRPORT STATION															
WB-CAA Building	7-15-25	9-24-42	None	37° 30'	77° 20'	158	#	5	5	-	-	-	3		CAA to 8-3-30. WBAS 8-3-30 to 5-26-35 and 7-14-38 to 9-24-42. # - 40 ft. 8-3-30 to 5-26-35 estimated 40 ft. 5-26-35 to 7-14-38 and estimated 50 ft. to 9-24-42.
Army Hangar (Operations Annex)	9-24-42	4-19-46	1/2 mi. NNW	37° 30'	77° 20'	156	55	5	5	-	-	-	3		AF operation.
Old Airport Administration Building	4-19-46	6- 1-50	1/3 mi. SSE	37° 30'	77° 20'	156	46	5	5	-	-	-	4		WBAS re-opened in airport terminal building (old).
Byrd Field New Terminal Building	6- 1-50	Present	4/5 mi. N	37° 30'	77° 20'	162	b20	6	6	-	3	-	3	a4	a - Installed 2700 ft. ENE of thermometer site 6-26-59. b - 67 ft. to 1-11-61.

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